

1ST YEAR PHD PERILS AND PITFALLS

THE STEEP SUMMIT OF ACADEMIC CONTRIBUTION

THE CHASM OF POORLY CONSTRUCTED RESEARCH QUESTIONS AND HYPOTHESES

THE INEVITABLE CRACKS OF A SUPERFICIAL LITERATURE REVIEW

LITERATURE SEARCH QUICKSAND

THE UNSTABLE GROUND OF AN UNCONVINCING METHODOLOGY

THE WHIRFOOL OF THEORETIC

THE CLOUDS OF PHILOSOPHICAL BEWILDERMENT

THE SWAMP OF POORLY ARTICULATED PROBLEMS AND PHENOMENON